(d) Make recommendations for improving the effectiveness of protection in Federal facilities.

§ 101-20.103-4 Occupant Emergency Program.

- (a) The Designated Official (as defined in §101–20.003(g)) is responsible for developing, implementing, and maintaining an Occupant Emergency Plan (as defined in §101–20.003(w)). The Designated Official's responsibilities include establishing, staffing, and training an Occupant Emergency Organization with agency employees. GSA shall assist in the establishment and maintenance of such plans and organizations.
- (b) All occupant agencies of a facility shall fully cooperate with the Designated Official in the implementation of the emergency plans and the staffing of the emergency organization.
- (c) GSA shall provide emergency program policy guidance, shall review plans and organizations annually, shall assist in training of personnel, and shall otherwise ensure proper administration of Occupant Emergency Programs (as defined in §101–20.003(x)). In leased space, GSA will solicit the assistance of the lessor in the establishment and implementation of plans.
- (d) In accordance with established criteria, GSA shall assist the Occupant Emergency Organization (as defined in §101-20.003(v)) by providing technical personnel qualified in the operation of utility systems and protective equipment.

 $[52~\mathrm{FR}~11263,~\mathrm{Apr.}~8,~1987;~52~\mathrm{FR}~24158,~\mathrm{July}~29,~1987]$

§101-20.103-5 Initiating action under Occupant Emergency Programs.

(a) The decision to activate the Occupant Emergency Organization shall be made by the Designated Official, or by the designated alternate official. Decisions to activate shall be based upon the best available information, including an understanding of local tensions, the sensitivity of target agency(ies), and previous experience with similar situations. Advice shall be solicited, when possible, from the GSA buildings manager, from the appropriate Federal Protective Service official, and from Federal, State, and local law enforcement agencies.

- (b) When there is immediate danger to persons or property, such as fire, explosion, or the discovery of an explosive device (not including a bomb threat), occupants shall be evacuated or relocated in accordance with the plan without consultation. This shall be accomplished by sounding the fire alarm system or by other appropriate means
- (c) When there is advance notice of an emergency, the Designated Official shall initiate appropriate action according to the plan.
- (d) After normal duty hours, the senior Federal official present shall represent the Designated Official or his/her alternates and shall initiate action to cope with emergencies in accordance with the plans.

§ 101-20.104 Parking facilities.

- (a) Parking facilities shall be compatible with the character of neighborhoods and consistent with local planning requirements. They shall not adversely affect the use or appearance of property, and shall not create traffic hazards.
- (b) As necessary or upon agency request, GSA may provide for the regulation and policing of parking facilities. GSA will consult with primary occupant agencies prior to implementing procedural changes. Such regulation and policing may include:
- (1) The issuance of traffic rules and regulations:
- (2) The installation of signs and markings for traffic control. (Signs and markings shall be in conformance with the Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices published by the Department of Transportation);
- (3) The issuance of citations for parking violations; and
- (4) The immobilization or removal of illegally parked vehicles.
- (c) When the use of parking space is controlled as in paragraph (b) of this section, all privately owned vehicles other than those authorized to use designated visitor or service areas must display a parking permit. This requirement may be waived in parking facilities where the number of available space regularly exceeds the demand for such spaces.

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- (d) GSA may delegate the responsibility for management, regulation, and policing of parking facilities by agreement with occupant agencies or by contractual arrangements with lessors or parking management contractors. Where possible, existing contracts shall be amended or modified before renewal to conform with the policies of this regulation.
- (e) Privately owned vehicles converted for propane carburetion will not be permitted in underground parking facilities unless the owner provides to the occupant agency and the GSA buildings manager the installer's certification that the installation methods and equipment meet the standards in National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) Standard No. 58.

§ 101-20.104-1 Allocation and assignment of parking for official needs.

GSA is responsible for ensuring the availability of parking spaces for official needs. GSA may, by mutual agreement, delegate allocation and assignment responsibilities to occupant agencies or boards, commissions, and similar groups. GSA and other agencies with assignment responsibilities shall determine the appropriate number of spaces at each facility for official purposes; such determinations will be based upon submissions of information from occupant agencies regarding their needs. Parking spaces in controlled facilities shall first be reserved for official needs, in the following order of priority.

- (a) At buildings containing U.S. Postal Service mailing operations, official postal vehicles.
- (b) Government-owned vehicles used for criminal apprehension, firefighting, and other emergency functions.
- (c) Privately owned vehicles of Federal judges appointed under Article III of the Constitution and of Members of Congress. (This priority does not extend to members of their staffs.)
- (d) Other Government-owned and leased vehicles, including motor pool vehicles and vehicles assigned for general use.
- (e) Service vehicles and vehicles of patrons and visitors. (Accommodations for handicapped visitors shall be pro-

vided when necessitated by agency program requirements. Agencies are encouraged to provide accommodations for handicapped visitors.)

§ 101-20.104-2 Allocation and assignment of employee parking spaces.

- (a) Parking spaces not required for official needs may be used for employee parking.
- (b) GSA (or other agencies having assignment responsibilities) will determine the total number of spaces available for employee parking. Normally, a separate determination will be made for each parking facility. In major metropolitan areas, however, GSA and occupant agencies may ascertain that zonal allocations would achieve more efficient use of space or equality in the availability of parking.
- (c) Space available for employee parking will be allocated for occupant agency use on a equitable basis. Allocations may be made in proportion to each agency's share of building space, office space, or total employee population, as appropriate. In certain cases, GSA may allow a third party, such as a board composed of representatives of agencies sharing space, to determine proper reallocations among the agencies
- (d) Agencies shall in turn assign spaces to their employees, using the following order of priority:
- (1) Severely handicapped employees. Justifications based on medical opinion may be required.
- (2) Executive personnel and persons who work unusual hours.
 - (3) Vanpool/carpool vehicles.
- (4) Privately owned vehicles of occupant agency employees which are regularly used for Government business at least 12 days per month and which qualify for reimbursement of mileage and travel expenses under Government travel regulations.
- (5) Other privately owned vehicles of employees, on a space-available basis. (In locations where parking allocations are made on a zonal basis, GSA and affected agencies may cooperate to issue additional rules, as appropriate.)